

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE NINTH CIRCUIT

FILED

NOV 20 2025

MOLLY C. DWYER, CLERK  
U.S. COURT OF APPEALS

JOHN DOE,

Plaintiff - Appellee,

v.

DONALD J. TRUMP; et al.,

Defendants - Appellants.

No. 25-4514

D.C. No.

4:25-cv-03140-JSW

Northern District of California,  
Oakland

ORDER

W.B.,

Plaintiff - Appellee,

v.

KRISTI NOEM and TODD M. LYONS,

Defendants - Appellants.

No. 25-4519

D.C. No.

4:25-cv-03407-JSW

Northern District of California,  
Oakland

ZHUOER CHEN; et al.,

Plaintiffs - Appellees,

v.

KRISTI NOEM and TODD M. LYONS,

Defendants - Appellants.

No. 25-4521

D.C. No.

4:25-cv-03292-JSW

Northern District of California,  
Oakland

S.Y.; et al.,

Plaintiffs - Appellees,

v.

DONALD J. TRUMP; et al.,

Defendants - Appellants.

No. 25-4523

D.C. No.

4:25-cv-03244-JSW

Northern District of California,  
Oakland

J. C.; et al.,

Plaintiffs - Appellees,

v.

DONALD J. TRUMP; et al.,

Defendants - Appellants.

No. 25-4527

D.C. No.

4:25-cv-03502-JSW

Northern District of California,  
Oakland

Before: SILVERMAN, TALLMAN, and BUMATAY, Circuit Judges.

These appeals are consolidated.

The motions (Docket Entry No. 12 in 25-4514; Docket Entry No. 13 in 25-4519; Docket Entry No. 13 in 25-4521; Docket Entry No. 12 in 25-4523; Docket Entry No. 12 in 25-4527) to dismiss are denied.

The motions (Docket Entry No. 10 in 25-4514; Docket Entry No. 11 in 25-4519; Docket Entry No. 9 in 25-4521; Docket Entry No. 10 in 25-4523; Docket Entry No. 10 in 25-4527) for limited remand are granted. *See* Fed. R. App. P. 12.1(b). We treat the district court's August 22, 2025 order as an indicative ruling.

We remand these cases to the district court for the limited purpose of enabling the district court to modify the May 22, 2025 preliminary injunction as described in the August 22, 2025 order.

Briefing is stayed.